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MORE BIG BANG PROBLEMS

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In the News: Big Bang Problems Highlighted by the Evidence Again

Jeff Miller, Ph.D.

THE dominant view of the origin of the Universe in the secular community, as well as a sizeable number of religious individuals, is the Big Bang Theory. The Big Bang Theory does not harmonize with Scripture on several counts,¹ but neither does it harmonize with the scientific evidence, as two recent articles in major science magazines point out.

There are several scientific problems with Big Bang Theory that illustrate that it is an unscientific, irrational theory that amounts to a blind faith in naturalism. Some of the problems include:

- the origin of the laws of science;²
- the origin of matter/energy;³
- the smoothness problem;⁴
- the lack of evidence for dark energy⁵—a fudge factor added to the Big Bang model to try to explain space observations in light of the Big Bang; and
- the lack of evidence for inflation⁶—an imaginary, but necessary, process at the beginning of the Big Bang that was invented to try to solve other Big Bang issues,

including the horizon and flatness problems.

Those significant obstacles are not the extent of the problems with the Big Bang, as was recently highlighted yet again in major science magazines. The Fermi Paradox is the name given to the concept that if cosmic evolution (i.e., the Big Bang coupled with Darwinian Evolution) is true, it would be inconceivable that other life—even advanced life—does not exist somewhere in the Universe with its billions of stars and even more planets. Writing in *New Scientist*, University of Sydney astrophysicist Geraint Lewis explains: “The size of the universe suggests advanced alien civilisations, or at least evidence of them, **ought to be out there**. Signs in the shape of transmissions or megastructures should be obvious. Instead, **we find nothing**. This ‘eerie silence,’ as cosmologist Paul Davies [Arizona State University—JM] puts it, inspired physicist Enrico Fermi to ask: ‘Where are they?’”⁷ How is the naturalist to explain the Big Bang Theory’s blatant contradiction with the evidence? The most recent response: maybe the aliens

are sleeping. Lewis explains: “What if aliens are indeed out there, but are sleeping, awaiting a glorious future when the universe provides the right conditions for them to fulfil their ultimate ambitions?”⁸

It is shocking how far science has drifted from a reliance on being rational—only drawing conclusions warranted by the evidence. At least Lewis admits that “[e]voking sleeping aliens is a very long shot to solve Fermi’s paradox”⁹ and “is little more than guesswork” and “speculation” that “should be taken with a suitable pinch of salt”¹⁰—highlighting the fact that the Big Bang is still directly and hopelessly in contradiction to the observable evidence.

Add to Fermi’s Paradox another problem that still plagues Big Bang Theory: the missing antimatter in the Universe. Energy can be transformed into matter, according to the 1st Law of Thermodynamics,¹¹ but when it happens, an equal amount of antimatter (basically normal matter with a reversed charge on its particles) is always produced—without exception according to the laboratory evidence. So if the Big Bang is true and energy was transformed into all of the matter of the Universe at the beginning, there should have been an equal amount of matter and antimatter produced—but there clearly was not, or else when the two touched, they would have been immediately destroyed, releasing their energy. Today the Universe is virtually completely composed of regular matter. Elizabeth Gibney, writing in *Nature*, explains the dilemma for Big Bang believers:

"As far as physicists know, matter and antimatter **should have** been created in equal amounts in the early Universe and so blasted each other into oblivion. **But that didn't happen**, and the origin of this fundamental imbalance remains one of the **biggest mysteries in physics.**"¹²

Do not these many and diverse problems with the best model put forth by naturalists effectively constitute a falsification of modern naturalism? It seems apparent that the evidence is pointing in a totally different direction than a naturalistic model. But if **naturalism** does not fit the evidence regarding the origin of the Universe, then what does? Something supernatural.

ENDNOTES

- ¹ Branyon May, et al. (2003), "The Big Bang—A Biblical Critique," Apologetics Press, <http://apologeticspress.org/apcontent.aspx?category=12&article=56>.
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- ³ Jeff Miller (2013), "Evolution and the Laws of Science: The Laws of Thermodynamics," Apologetics Press, <http://apologeticspress.org/APContent.aspx?category=9&article=2786&topic=336>.
- ⁴ J.V. Narlikar and T. Padmanabhan (1991), "Inflation for Astronomers," *Annual Review of Astronomy and Astrophysics*, 29:325-362, September.
- ⁵ David N. Spergel (2015), "The Dark Side of Cosmology: Dark Matter and Dark Energy," *Science*, 347[6226]:1100-1102, March.
- ⁶ Jeff Miller (2015), "Big Bang Inflation Officially Bites the Dust," *Reason & Revelation*, 35[6]:62-65.
- ⁷ Geraint Lewis (2017), "Dream On," *New Scientist*, 235[3137]:24, emp. added.
- ⁸ Ibid., p. 24.
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An Unlikely Ally in the Promotion of Bible Reading

Eric Lyons, M.Min

LONGTIME English broadcaster, atheist Melvyn Bragg recently spoke at Henley Literary Festival in Oxfordshire, England. When asked about the decline in Bible reading among young people, Bragg's reaction was somewhat apologetic-like (in the biblical/defense sense). He said: "I think it is a great deprivation. What have we thrown away? One of the greatest pieces of art, work, whatever way you want to put it. It's awful. As for being too difficult, really? Honestly. We should be too good for that, we used to be the clever country."¹ Bragg even went so far as to propose that "[t]he first week of every month in every church and every school, no matter what denomination because I'm talking about culture as well as a religion, it should be read so that people have a depth to language and depth of reference, which they are without."²

Although as a Christian I have far more (eternally) important reasons for wanting the Bible read increasingly more around the world (cf. Romans 10:17), the fact is, any rational person, even unbelievers, should be in favor of Bible reading. After all, the Bible is the most well-preserved, ancient work in history. Its composition is diverse—from the laws of Moses, to the poetry of Job, to the letters of Paul. What's more, it's the greatest selling, most widely distributed piece of literature in world history. Indeed, even atheists should promote Bible reading!

ENDNOTES

¹ Laura Lambert (2017), "It's a Disgrace That Children Don't Read the Bible, Says Atheist Melvyn Bragg," *Daily Mail*, Oct. 3, <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-4946152/It-s-disgrace-children-don-t-read-Bible-says-Bragg.html>.

² Ibid.

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Science as a Tool of Evangelism

Mike Houts, Ph.D.

Article In Brief... 

Science can be an effective evangelistic tool, since it illustrates that solid evidence undergirds the Bible's claims about Earth's history. On the other hand, since false science is so prevalent today, highly skeptical individuals sometimes go too far in their rejection of modern science's findings. How might we approach individuals who question the claim that the United States landed on the Moon or that the Earth is a sphere, rather than flat?

ROMANS 1:20 states: “For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes are clearly seen, being understood by the things that are made, even His eternal power and Godhead, so that they are without excuse.” Acts 17:16-34 gives the account of Paul speaking to the men of Athens about “God, who made the world and everything in it.” The fact is, mankind’s general understanding of Creation can be used as a very effective tool for evangelism. Advances in science continue to confirm the Bible and refute philosophies that are opposed to the Bible.

Regardless of the specific approach, evangelistic efforts must focus on encouraging people to study the Bible, obey the Gospel, and remain faithful. Colossians 3:2 tells us: “Set your mind on things above,

not on things on the earth.” Mark 8:36 states: “For what will it profit a man if he gains the whole world, and loses his own soul?” Acts 2:38 reads: “Repent, and let every one of you be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ for the remission of sins; and you shall receive the gift of the Holy Spirit.”

Topics that are easy to understand can often be effective in encouraging people to consider the Bible with an open mind. For example, most individuals will agree that they can make choices. The most important choice we will ever make is discussed in Joshua 24:15, which states:

[C]hoose for yourselves this day whom you will serve, whether the gods which your fathers served that were on the other side of the River, or the gods of the Amorites, in whose land you dwell. But as for me and my house, we will serve the LORD.

But how could we make even the simplest of choices if God had not given us a spirit? The answer is, we could not. From science we know that chemical and physical reactions follow the natural laws that God established. If humans were nothing more than a collection of several thousand trillion trillion (octillion) atoms undergoing a sophisticated chemical reaction (as atheists allege), then we could have no free will whatsoever. Acknowledgment that we can make choices is an acknowledgement of God, which can be an excellent first step in our efforts to evangelize. Once a person acknowledges God, we can then focus on helping them realize that the Bible is God’s inerrant Word, and that we need to live our lives accordingly.¹

From science we know that life cannot make itself from non-living material.² The fallacy of “spontaneous generation” can be discussed at any technical level desired. Perhaps the simplest way to initiate a conversation would be to point out that hundreds of billions of dollars have been spent in the field of biotechnology, with extremely sophisticated laboratories, and highly intelligent researchers. Yet, no one has ever come close to making life from non-living material. Even attempts to make simple, self-replicating molecules in highly contrived environments continue to fail. Given a few billion dollars, mankind was able to create the space shuttle. Does that somehow add credence to the idea that space shuttles can create themselves? Obviously not. Claiming life (which humans cannot make) could somehow create itself is vastly less scientific than claiming cell phones, cars, airplanes, or rockets (all of which humans can make) could make themselves.

Science has also shown us that information is being lost from the genome—not gained³—further

refuting religions based on Darwin's theory of evolution. Organs and structures once thought to be "vestigial" have been shown to have useful functions,⁴ and the whole concept of vestigial organs and structures is now viewed as nothing more than an example of scientific ignorance that was overcome by advances in real science. Homologous and analogous physical structures are exactly what Christians would expect given that God created all life. As the Bible states, it is the spiritual difference between humans and animals that make humans completely unique (Genesis 1:26-27). Ideas that contradict the Bible in areas related to the age of the Earth or the origin of the Universe have also been shown to be seriously flawed and based on arbitrary assumptions.⁵ In short, there are numerous areas of science that Christians can simply and effectively use in evangelism.

But what about topics that are difficult to discuss with individuals who are skeptical about everything? Many agnostics are committed to the idea that nothing can be known for certain. While our primary concern should be the effect that idea has on the agnostic's willingness to study the Bible and obey the Gospel, the idea that "nothing can be known" can also affect secular conversations that we may have. Those conversations can, in turn, affect our ability to establish the trust necessary for effective evangelism.

Two contemporary examples include the idea of a "flat Earth" and the idea that the U.S. never landed astronauts on the Moon. While a person's views on those subjects are unimportant compared to their view of Christ, useful conversations can still be had. Calm, logical discussions on secular topics can often lead to calm, logical discussions on spiritual topics.

MOON LANDING

INTERESTING parallels can be drawn between the methods that are used in attempts to convince people that the U.S. did not land on the Moon and the methods that are used in attempts to convince people that the Bible is not God's inerrant Word. For example, one argument used against the Moon landing is that there is a "geographical dependence" on whether or not a person believes we landed on the Moon. A Gallup Poll taken in 2001 showed that 5% of Americans believed the Moon landing was faked, and 6% did not know. At the same time 28% of Russians believed the landings were faked, and up to 75% of people in Cuba and in countries that were heavily influenced by Cuban teachers believed the landings were faked. If a person grew up near Cape Canaveral, knew people who worked on the Apollo program, witnessed Saturn V launches firsthand, and believed the U.S. landed on the Moon, his belief could be dismissed as a "geographical dependence." The observation is made that if that same person had grown up in Cuba, he likely would not have believed in the Moon landing. But even if that suggestion were true, does it have any bearing at all on whether or not the U.S. actually landed on the Moon? Obviously not. Likewise, atheists will often observe that if a person grows up in an area where knowledge of the Bible is strong they are much more likely to become a Christian than a person who grows up in an area where there is no knowledge of the Bible, and where becoming a Christian is punishable by death. But does that "geographical dependence" have any bearing at all on whether or not the Bible is true? Again, obviously not.

Moon-landing skeptics and agnostics often ask that if we were able to land on the Moon, why have we not

returned to the Moon? One answer could be that the initial goal was achieved (land a man on the Moon and return him safely to Earth) and that additional goals (such as establishing a lunar outpost) will be achieved in the future. In the same vein, people often ask, "If Christ came to Earth once, why has He not returned?" The Bible gives very clear answers, such as 2 Peter 3:9 which states: "The Lord is not slack concerning His promise, as some count slackness, but is longsuffering toward us, not willing that any should perish but that all should come to repentance."

Skeptics and agnostics also point out that the Moon landings seemed too perfect. The U.S. first landed on the Moon with only six months to spare (to meet the stated objective), and the final Moon landing occurred just before the Soviet Union allegedly deployed technology that could prove the landings were fake. (The Soviet Union actually had adequate technology throughout the program.) All of the landings also occurred under the Nixon administration.

Similar accusations are also made against the Bible. Christ perfectly fulfilled all Old Testament prophecies, and the Bible (written by 40 different authors over a period of 1,600 years) is perfectly consistent. The obvious answer for this perfection is given in 2 Timothy 3:16-17:

All Scripture is given by inspiration of God, and is profitable for doctrine, for reproof, for correction, for instruction in righteousness, that the man of God may be complete, thoroughly equipped for every good work.

Numerous other methods are used to instill doubt concerning the U.S. Moon landing, but perhaps the most popular is "with all of the inconsistencies with the Moon landing claim, how can anyone still believe we landed on the Moon?" Numer-

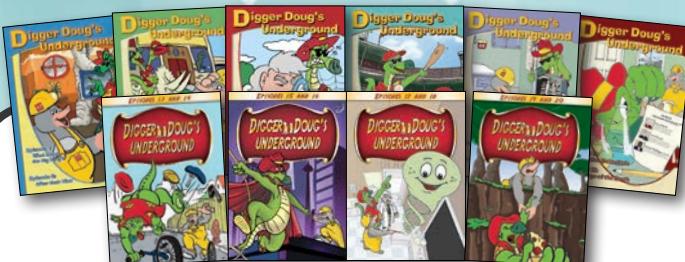
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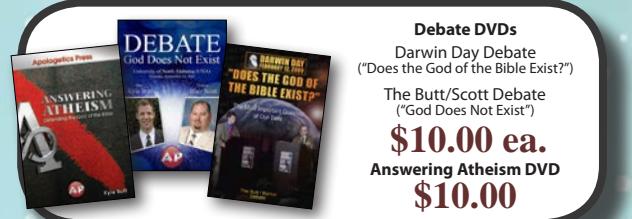
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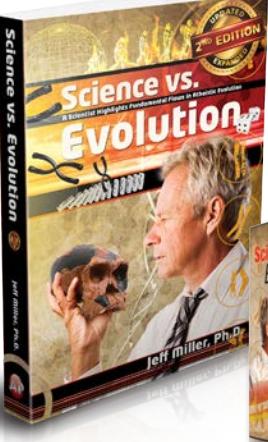
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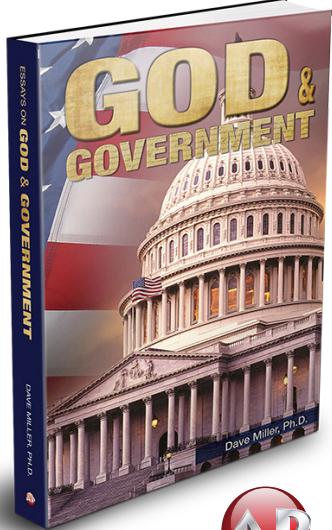
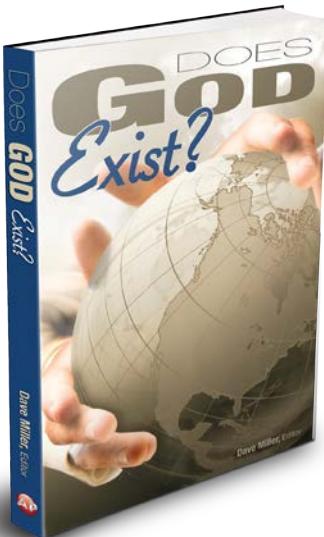
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ous examples are then typically presented, including cross hatches in front of photographed objects, odd looking (non-parallel) shadows, a flag that appears to be “waving,” no blast craters from landers, no visible flame from ascent stages, high radiation levels in the Van Allen belts (how could the astronauts survive?), no stars visible in photographs, footprints in Moon dust are too well preserved, etc.⁶ Direct evidence of fraud is also mentioned. For example, in 2009 the Moon rock at the Rijkmuseum in Amsterdam was examined and found to be petrified wood. There is missing data (Apollo 11 telemetry), and a woman in Perth, Australia even claims to have seen a soft drink bottle in the frame while watching the Moon landing.

In an analogous fashion, the “numerous inconsistencies” approach is often used against the Bible.⁷ Questions include: “How could a loving God allow pain and suffering?” “How can God simultaneously be omniscient and give us free will?” “How can the Earth be less than 10,000 years old and the Universe appear the way it does?” “How could a virgin give birth?” “How could Jesus be resurrected from the dead?” In both cases, a good approach is to ask the skeptic which alleged inconsistency troubles him the most, and then spend whatever time is necessary fully addressing his concern. Logically sound explanations exist for all alleged contradictions with the Moon landing, just as logically sound explanations exist for all alleged contradictions within the Bible. In two extensive volumes, Eric Lyons examines and refutes many of the most popular allegations against the Bible.⁸

From the standpoint of positive evidence, there are also many analogies between belief in the Moon landing and belief in the Bible. Developing

and launching a 7.8-million-pound thrust, 363-foot-tall rocket (the Saturn V) was a key aspect of the Moon landing, and millions of people saw the Saturn V launch with their own eyes. Likewise, Christ’s death, burial, and resurrection are a key aspect of Christianity, and hundreds of people saw the risen Christ with their own eyes (1 Corinthians 15:6). Hundreds (likely thousands) of people both inside and outside of the U.S. were involved in the preparations where they could have easily shown the Moon landing to be a hoax (if the landings had been), but no one did. Likewise hundreds (if not thousands) of people were in a position where they could have refuted Jesus’ death, burial, and resurrection had it not occurred, but they did not. In fact, those closest to Jesus (and those who would have needed to be involved in any type of fraud) were willing to die for their knowledge that Jesus is the Son of God.

One final analogy can be made relative to discussions about Moon landings. Just as the Moon landings will be reconfirmed when mankind returns to the Moon, the Bible will be reconfirmed when Christ returns to the Earth (Philippians 2:9-11).

FLAT EARTH

A SIMILAR subject of interest is the recent surge in belief in a flat Earth, seemingly led by a handful of professional athletes and others. As with discussions related to the Moon landing, it is important to keep our minds set on things above. While Romans 14:15 speaks specifically about food, the same sentiment applies to other subjects as well. We should not risk destroying “one for whom Christ died” over a disagreement related to a secular idea.

Two recent articles provide numerous facts and observations related to refuting the idea of a flat Earth—biblically and scientifically.⁹ If an

agnostic or skeptic is committed to a belief, though, a “rescue mechanism” can almost always be devised to claim that, despite overwhelming evidence to the contrary, their belief is true. Ironically, the same techniques used to garner support for a flat Earth have been used to gain acceptance for the Big Bang, an equally false but more widely accepted cosmology. Observations that contradict either the flat Earth or the Big Bang theory are typically explained away through the use of sophisticated fudge factors, or by framing the theories in a way that any observation or piece of experimental evidence can be accommodated.¹⁰

First Corinthians 9:22 states “I have become all things to all men, that I might by all means save some.” Along those lines, it is important that we be able to discuss virtually any subject in a non-confrontational manner. Three ideas related to flat Earth discussions can involve contacting a friend, purchasing (or borrowing) a telescope, and working with a local university.

For instance, the mobility of 21st-century society and the ability to affordably travel and communicate over long distances have allowed many people to develop friendships around the world. If a person has a friend living a few time zones away (i.e., a few thousand miles east or west of him) and at roughly the same latitude, then a simple text or phone call can provide good evidence for a spherical Earth. For example, a call could be made near sunset, and the friend could be asked about the Sun’s position in the sky at his location. The spherical Earth model would exactly predict the response, which would be either “the Sun set a few hours ago” (if the friend lived to the east) or “the Sun won’t be setting for a few hours” (if the friend lived to the west). While there might be a

set of “fudge factors” that could be applied to certain flat Earth models to allow for the same response, the use of those factors would show the models to be highly contrived at the very least. A friend living at very high latitudes (e.g., Fairbanks, Alaska; Iceland; Greenland; etc.) could also add to the discussion based on the extreme differences in solar position between winter and summer. A friend living in the opposite hemisphere (e.g. New Zealand, Tasmania, etc. for people living in the U.S.) could be used to obtain other useful data. All of the observations and discussions would show the consistency of a spherical Earth model, and present extreme difficulties for a flat Earth model.

Buying or borrowing a telescope can also be useful in many ways. Not only do telescopes allow detailed observation of God’s creation from Earth, but they also allow us more fully to appreciate Psalm 19:1, “The heavens declare the glory of God.”

From the standpoint of a flat Earth discussion, a telescope can (given clear skies) allow us to view objects on the horizon where the lower portion of the object is blocked because of the curvature of the Earth. A classic example is a ship traveling out to sea. As the ship gets further away, a greater portion of the ship “disappears” below the horizon. This effect is again exactly what is expected on a spherical Earth, and very difficult to explain in a flat Earth model.

Universities are often involved with the launch of high altitude balloons. While the curvature of the Earth is much more obvious from orbit, it can still be discerned from altitudes that can be attained by balloons. If a skeptic or agnostic feels that all international space programs are somehow “covering up” evidence for a flat Earth, perhaps more personal involvement with a local university would encourage them to think oth-

erwise. Some universities have also begun launching experiments on sub-orbital and even orbital flights, which could provide even more opportunity for first-hand observations that the Earth is spherical.

Although beliefs—such as the U.S. never having landed on the Moon or the Earth being flat—are typically attributed to agnostics and skeptics, it is important to remember that both non-Christians and Christians alike can have inaccurate beliefs on secular topics. When discussing any secular topic, we need to remember to keep our mind set on things above. We should focus on spiritual issues and not worry too much about correcting false secular beliefs that have little bearing on eternity. However, it is also important to note that vigorously promoting a false secular belief can have a negative influence on our ability to evangelize. Christians should be very careful about accidentally losing influence by endorsing a secular fad that, while popular in certain circles, is ultimately incorrect.

Another observation concerning both belief in a faked Moon landing and belief in a flat Earth—no matter what the evidence—people can still choose to believe what they want to believe. Likewise, regardless of the evidence, an atheist or agnostic can, ironically, still choose to believe they have no free will, choose to believe that life somehow made itself, choose to believe that all of the information in the genome somehow created itself, and choose to believe the many other falsehoods required to deny God.

While science is an excellent tool for evangelism, we also know that faith comes by hearing, and hearing by the Word of God (Romans 10:17). We need to stay focused on encouraging people to read God’s Word, obey the Gospel, and remain faithful. Ourulti-

mate commission is summarized in Matthew 28:19-20—

Go therefore and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit, teaching them to observe all things that I have commanded you; and lo, I am with you always, even to the end of the age.

ENDNOTES

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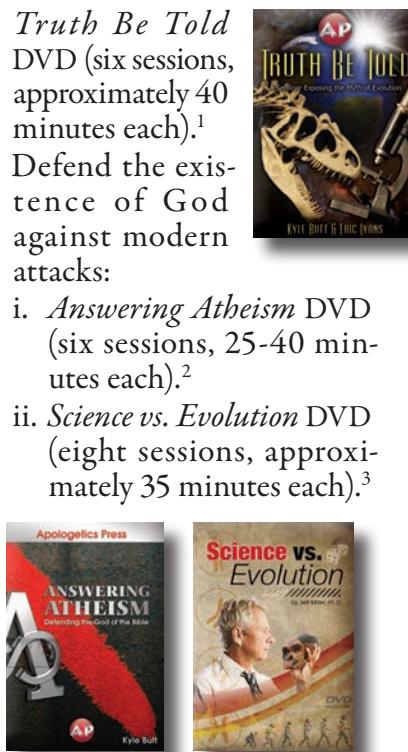
Jeff Miller, Ph.D.

WE were recently contacted by a Christian who wanted one of our speakers to come to his congregation to present a series on apologetics. Circumstances did not work for any of us to be able to comply this year, and so I suggested to him that he use our DVDs instead. Granted, it is not the same thing as a live presentation, but it is certainly a good alternative. The sessions are generally about 35-40 minutes each—designed, in part, for use in the very format he desired: Bible class presentations. The remaining class time after each session would be perfect for responding to questions and having further discussion.

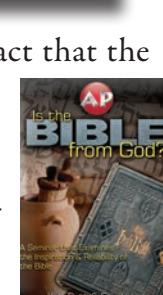
The gentleman next asked me if there is a particular sequence that we would recommend that would make the study a more systematic approach to apologetics and Christian evidences. Incidentally, we hope to develop a complete DVD series that does just what he was requesting—essentially a Christian evidences/apologetics video course for a congregation/family. However, in the meantime, the following sequence of Apologetics Press DVDs could be used to introduce Christian evidences and apologetics to a congregation or group:

1. Substantiate the fact that God exists and Creation is true:

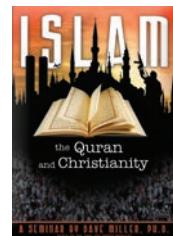
- a. *Truth Be Told* DVD (six sessions, approximately 40 minutes each).¹
- b. Defend the existence of God against modern attacks:
 - i. *Answering Atheism* DVD (six sessions, 25-40 minutes each).²
 - ii. *Science vs. Evolution* DVD (eight sessions, approximately 35 minutes each).³



2. Substantiate the fact that the Bible is inspired of God:
 - a. *Is the Bible from God?* DVD (six sessions, approximately 38 minutes each)⁴
 - b. Defend the inspiration of the Bible against modern attacks:
 - i. *Is the Bible Reliable?* DVD (10 sessions, approximately 30 minutes each).⁵

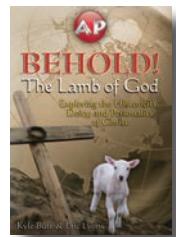


- ii. *Has the Bible Been Corrupted?* DVD (nine sessions, approximately 35 minutes each).⁶



- iii. *Islam, the Quran, & Christianity* DVD (eight sessions, approximately 30 minutes each).⁷

3. Substantiate the deity of Christ: *Behold! The Lamb of God* DVD (six sessions, approximately 38 minutes each).⁸



The total run time of the material contained within the above DVDs is roughly 34 hours—59 sessions. That is easily over one year's worth of weekly Bible classes. Perhaps your congregation, youth group, family, or someone with whom you are studying could benefit from carrying out a systematic study of Christian evidences in this way. As always, be on the lookout for additional useful Apologetics Press DVDs.

ENDNOTES

- ¹ <https://www.apologeticspress.org/store/Product.aspx?pid=100>.
- ² <https://www.apologeticspress.org/store/Product.aspx?pid=438>.
- ³ <https://www.apologeticspress.org/store/Product.aspx?pid=620>.
- ⁴ <https://www.apologeticspress.org/store/Product.aspx?pid=88>.
- ⁵ <https://www.apologeticspress.org/store/Product.aspx?pid=613>.
- ⁶ <https://www.apologeticspress.org/store/Product.aspx?pid=645>.
- ⁷ <https://www.apologeticspress.org/store/Product.aspx?pid=93>.
- ⁸ <https://www.apologeticspress.org/store/Product.aspx?pid=68>.

Evolutionists Have a Blind Faith



Jeff Miller, Ph.D.

EVERYONE believes in something. **Blind** faith, however, is believing in something without evidence. Every person on the planet has faith, but having blind faith, by definition, is irrational: drawing conclusions without enough proof.¹ The faith/trust I have in the laws of science is not blind; it is based on a mound of evidence that has been formed over many years of faith-building behavior on their part. Christianity is not built on blind faith, but on faith that has been substantiated by evidence, and God demands that Christian faith be such.² Naturalists, however, have a blind faith in several events that would be necessary if evolution is true.

As just one example, consider: if one is a naturalist, he must believe that at some point(s) in the past, life arose from non-living substances (that is, the spontaneous generation of life occurred). Many scientific experiments have been conducted over the centuries testing the hypothesis that spontaneous generation could occur, and every one of them has resulted in the same conclusion: in nature, life only comes

from life. No matter what scientists have tried to do in a laboratory to make non-living material come to life, it still remains non-living.³ If one is rational and follows the evidence to its logical conclusion, he will conclude that in the Universe (in nature), life cannot come about from non-life. If, however, he cannot stomach the evidence, and chooses instead to irrationally believe that life can come from non-life in spite of the evidence, he is holding to a blind faith in so doing. There

is not one example from nature in which life has been shown to come from non-life.

If life only comes from previously existing life in the Universe, then whence came the original life? It must have originated from a supernatural Source—Someone **outside of** the Universe. Indeed, it is God Who “gives to all life, breath, and all things” (Acts 17:25).⁴

ENDNOTES

¹ Lionel Ruby (1960), *Logic: An Introduction* (Chicago, IL: J.B. Lippincott), pp. 130-131.

² Cf. 1 Thessalonians 5:21; 1 John 4:1; Acts 17:11; John 8:32; John 10:37; Dave Miller (2003), “Blind Faith,” Apologetics Press, <http://apologeticspress.org/apcontent.aspx?category=11&article=444>.

³ Jeff Miller (2012), “The Law of Biogenesis [Part 1],” *Reason & Revelation*, 32[1]:2-5,9-11.

⁴ For more information, see Jeff Miller (2013), “Unlike Naturalists, You Creationists Have a Blind Faith,” *Reason & Revelation*, 33[7]:76-83.

SPEAKING SCHEDULES

Kyle Butt

November 8,15	Savannah, TN	(731) 925-4442
November 1	Nashville, TN	(615) 542-4384
November 12	Chattanooga, TN	(423) 266-3619

Eric Lyons

November 15	Huntsville, AL	(256) 895-8717
December 1-3	Tucson, AZ	(520) 327-5454

Dave Miller

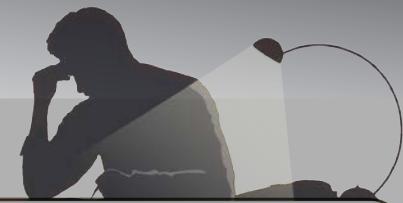
November 3-5	Grove City, OH	(614) 875-1028
November 26	Montgomery, AL	(334) 264-2985

Jeff Miller

November 3-5	Winfield, KS	(620) 221-9465
December 1-3	Century, FL	(850) 256-2588



NOTE FROM *The Editor*



Great Gifts

As 2017 winds down, please be reminded of the outstanding repertoire of products available from Apologetics Press. This month's *R&R* centerspread is dedicated to itemizing some of these tremendous tools—from materials for infants and young children, to teens and adults. We offer books, DVDs, tracts, curriculum materials, and much more. You have many people in your life that you realize are in need of spiritual nourishment. Now would be a great time to give some thought to contemplating what items would be profitable for them.

In addition, this is an excellent time of the year to purchase gift subscriptions to either *Reason & Revelation* for adults or *Discovery* for children. *R&R* is in its 37th year of continuous, uninterrupted publication. This journal is singularly unique—the only full-color, monthly journal of its kind on Christian evidences for adults published worldwide by the churches of Christ. There is—quite literally—no other publication like ours. Our qualified staff works very hard each month to make it scripturally sound, scientifically accurate, and thoroughly professional. We hope you will agree that it not only is attractive, but also contains the kind of essential information required by young and old alike to build, strengthen, and maintain biblical faith.

Discovery is in its 27th year of publication, having affected literally an entire generation of young people who made it a part of their lives. It is not uncommon for our staff to encounter adults who express the positive influence that *Discovery* exerted on them during their adolescent years. Parents and grandparents can have a lasting influence on their children and grandchildren (or neighbors!) simply by providing them with a monthly subscription. This magazine on Scripture and science for kids is aimed primarily at children in the 4th through 6th grades, although many different age groups find it beneficial. Bursting with colorful pictures, illustrations, and activities, its eight pages are packed with lessons from the Bible and natural phenomena intended to build faith in the Creator. Our friendly mole and sleuth, "Digger Doug," provides answers to kids' questions. Puzzles, word searches, and other exercises reinforce the lessons. Who, in your life, would benefit from this fascinating magazine?

Dave Miller

See Center Spread
for More Details